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Cover

The cover illustrates the complex between cucurbit[7]uril and a viologen-containing dendrimer (pp. 1677–1683).

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August 2004/Volume 1/Issue 8 www.rsc.org/chemicalscience Drawing together the research highlights and news from all RSC publications, *Chemical Science* provides a 'snapshot' of the latest developments across the chemical sciences showcasing newsworthy articles, as well as the most significant scientific advances.

EATURE ARTICLE

Dendrimers as guests in molecular recognition phenomena

Winston Ong, Marielle Gómez-Kaifer and Angel E. Kaifer*

Although dendrimers are often seen as molecular hosts, this review describes molecular recognition phenomena involving dendrimers with single or multiple guest residues.



OMMUNICATIONS

Entrapment of enzymes and nanoparticles using biomimetically synthesized silica

Rajesh R. Naik, Melanie M. Tomczak, Heather R. Luckarift, Jim C. Spain and Morley O. Stone

A one-step method for the entrapment of enzymes and inorganic nanoparticles in biomimetically-synthesized silica under benign reaction conditions.

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Chemical Science

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New fascaplysin-based CDK4-specific inhibitors: design, synthesis and biological activity

Carine Aubry, Paul R. Jenkins,* Sachin Mahale, Bhabatosh Chaudhuri, Jean-Didier Maréchal and Michael J. Sutcliffe

The first biologically active non-planar analogues of the toxic anti-cancer agent, fascaplysin, have been produced; we present the design, synthesis and biological activity of three tryptamine derivatives.

Dimerization of a guanidiniocarbonyl pyrrole cation in DMSO that can be controlled by the counteranion

Carsten Schmuck* and Lars Geiger





1698

The dimerization of cation $\mathbf{1}$ ($K_{\text{dim}} = 1080 \text{ M}^{-1}$ in DMSO for the chloride salt) can be switched off by the addition of picrate anions which form even more stable ion pairs with $\mathbf{1}$ ($K_{\text{ion}} = 2400 \text{ M}^{-1}$).





Cruciform π -systems: effect of aggregation on emission

James N. Wilson, Mark D. Smith, Volker Enkelmann and Uwe H. F. Bunz*

The solid state properties of the novel cruciform pentamers **1–4** are examined in thin film preparation, in the single crystalline state and in nanoparticle formulations; emission behavior was found to vary substantially with the solid state morphology.



Vibronic coupling in the ground and excited states of the naphthalene cation

Demetrio A. da Silva Filho, Rainer Friedlein, Veaceslav Coropceanu,* Gunnar Öhrwall, Wojciech Osikowicz, Christian Suess, Stacey L. Sorensen, Svante Svensson, William R. Salaneck and Jean-Luc Brédas*

The hole–vibrational coupling in naphthalene is studied using high-resolution gas-phase photoelectron spectroscopy and density functional theory calculations. A remarkable increase of the coupling with low-frequency vibrations is observed in the excited states.

Base-discriminating fluorescent (BDF) nucleoside: distinction of thymine by fluorescence quenching





1702

Yoshio Saito, Yohei Miyauchi, Akimitsu Okamoto and Isao Saito*

A novel fluorescence BDF probe has been developed for the detection of thymine base on a target DNA.







1710

1712

P(pryl)₃

P(pryl);

1714





P(pryl)3

P(pryl)3

(pryl)₃P

(pryl)₃H

(pryl)₃P

(prvl)₂]

A convergent, versatile route to two synthetic conjugate antitoxin malaria vaccines

Peter H. Seeberger,* Regina L. Soucy, Yong-Uk Kwon, Daniel A. Snyder and Takuya Kanemitsu

Two molecules that serve to protect against a major menace of mankind—malaria—were synthesized *via* an efficient, scalable route.

A Suzuki–Miyaura coupling mediated deprotection as key to the synthesis of a fully lipidated malarial GPI disaccharide

Xinyu Liu and Peter H. Seeberger*

Ligandless palladium-catalyzed Suzuki–Miyaura coupling converted an inert *p*-bromobenzyl ether to a DDQ-labile *p*-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl) benzyl ether in the presence of azide functionality and this strategy serves as a key step for the convergent synthesis of a fully lipidated malarial GPI disaccharide.

Mesoporous silica-supported zirconocene catalysts for highly isotactic polypropylene

Catherine J. Miller and Dermot O'Hare*

New modified bis(indenyl)zirconocene catalysts have been grafted onto a range of mesoporous silicas. They are polymerisation catalysts for ethylene and propylene, producing polymers with very high molecular weights, low polydispersities and, in the case of polypropylene, higher levels of isotacticity than obtainable with analogous homogeneous systems.

Unprecedented eight-palladium(I) crown-cycle with metal-metal unsupported bonds

Inma Angurell, Isabel Martínez-Ruiz, Oriol Rossell, Miquel Seco,* Pilar Gómez-Sal and Avelino Martín

Strong π -acceptor tri(*N*-pyrrolyl)phosphine stabilizes a high nuclear Pd(I) cycle with unbridged Pd(I)–Pd(I).

H–D exchange reaction on benzene ring of polystyrene in hydrothermal deuterium oxide with platinum(IV) oxide catalyst



Mitsuru Yamamoto, Yutaka Yokota, Koichiro Oshima and Seijiro Matsubara*

Polystyrene samples are labelled with deuterium oxide and catalytic amount of platinum(IV) oxide under hydrothermal conditions.

v



Mixed metal bis(μ -oxo) complexes with $[CuM(\mu-O)_2]^{n+}$ (M = Ni(III) or Pd(II)) cores

Nermeen W. Aboelella, John T. York, Anne M. Reynolds, Koyu Fujita, Christopher R. Kinsinger, Christopher J. Cramer,* Charles G. Riordan* and William B. Tolman*

Two heterodinuclear bis(μ -oxo) complexes have been prepared by combining mononuclear peroxo species with reduced metal precursors at -80 °C and characterized by spectroscopy and, for the CuPd system, DFT calculations.

Novel synthesis of FAU-type zeolite membrane with high performance

Zhilin Cheng,* Enqing Gao and Huilin Wan

FAU-type zeolite membranes were successfully synthesized by vapor phase transformation methods with or without prior seeding on the substrate: the integrity of the seeded membrane is greater than that of the unseeded membrane.

Highly selective formation of linear esters from terminal and internal alkenes catalysed by palladium complexes of bis-(di-*tert*-butylphosphinomethyl)benzene

Cristina Jimenez Rodriguez, Douglas F. Foster, Graham R. Eastham and David. J. Cole-Hamilton*

Terminal and internal alkenes are converted to linear methyl esters with almost quantitative selectivity by reaction with methanol and carbon monoxide in the presence of palladium complexes of bis-(di-*tert*-butylphosphinomethyl)benzene under very mild conditions.

Facile synthesis of membrane-embedded peptides utilizing lipid bilayer-assisted chemical ligation

Akira Otaka,* Satoshi Ueda, Kenji Tomita, Yoshiaki Yano, Hirokazu Tamamura, Katsumi Matsuzaki and Nobutaka Fujii

Lipid bilayer-assisted chemical ligation between thiolester and Nterminal cysteine peptides has been developed with successful application to the synthesis of membrane protein segments possessing both two transmembrane and one extracellular regions.

Lipase catalysed Michael addition of secondary amines to acrylonitrile

Oliver Torre, Ignacio Alfonso and Vicente Gotor*

Lipase B from *Candida antarctica* shows an aminolyase activity in the catalysis of Michael addition of secondary amines to acrylonitrile.



Sparingly soluble transmembrane peptides are efficiently coupled with

lipase

lipid bilayer-assisted chemical ligation. Cys Gly, Ala, Val, Leu, Ile, Met

 \bigcirc

1720

Phe, Tyr, Trp, Pro Asp, Glu, Lys, Arg, His

Asn, Gln, Ser, Thr

CN



H H ₀[.]Zr_Q

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COMMUNICATIONS

Gold(I) or gold(III) as active species in AuCl₃-catalyzed cyclization/cycloaddition reactions? A DFT study

Bernd F. Straub*

In Yamamoto's 2-alkynyl benzaldehyde plus alkyne benzannulation, a [3+2] cycloaddition of a carbonyl ylide plus ethyne with subsequent rearrangement (see picture) is predicted to occur instead of a direct [4+2] cycloaddition, for both Au(I) and Au(III).

Methane activation by silica-supported Zr(IV) hydrides: the dihydride $[(\equiv SiO)_2ZrH_2]$ is much faster than the monohydride $[(\equiv SiO)_3ZrH]$

Chloé Thieuleux,* Elsje Alessandra Quadrelli, Jean-Marie Basset,* Jens Döbler* and Joachim Sauer

When methane reacts with silica-supported Zr(IV) hydrides, it discriminates between monohydride and dihydride sites: despite the higher concentration of $[(\equiv SiO)_3ZrH]$ in the starting material, the methylation is fast and complete only for $[(\equiv SiO)_2ZrH_2]$.

Fe–Ga multiple bonding? Synthesis, spectroscopic and structural characterization of a transition metal complex containing a cationic two-coordinate gallium centre

Natalie R. Bunn, Simon Aldridge,* Deborah L. Coombs, Andrea Rossin, David J. Willock, Cameron Jones and Li-ling Ooi

The cationic complex, $[{(\eta^5-C_5Me_5)Fe(CO)_2}_2Ga]^+$, containing a naked bridging gallium atom, can formally be regarded as a metalladiyl (L_nMGa:) complex of $[(\eta^5-C_5Me_5)Fe(CO)_2]^+$, but is best formulated as a delocalised Fe–Ga–Fe π system incorporating a partial Fe–Ga multiple bond character.

Microwave-assisted sidewall functionalization of single-wall carbon nanotubes by Diels–Alder cycloaddition

Juan L. Delgado, Pilar de la Cruz, Fernando Langa,* Antonio Urbina, Juan Casado and Juan T. López Navarrete



Design of a doubly-hydrophilic block copolypeptide that directs the formation of calcium carbonate microspheres

Larken E. Euliss, Tina M. Trnka, Timothy J. Deming and Galen D. Stucky*

The crystallization of calcium carbonate into microspheres has been accomplished using the rationally-designed, doubly-hydrophilic block copolypeptide poly{ N_e -2[2-(2-methoxyethoxy)ethoxy]acetyl-L-lysine}₁₀₀-b-poly(L-aspartate sodium salt)₃₀ as a structure-directing agent.



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Novel organocycloborates via Grignard reagents

Holger Braunschweig,* Giovanni D'Andola, Tom Welton and Andrew J. P. White

An easy, versatile and unprecedented cyclisation reaction for the synthesis of novel tetraalkylborates is reported. The ring closure reaction occurs *via* an intra-molecular Grignard rearrangement at the boron centre.

Mixed ligand system of cysteine and thioglycolic acid assisting in the synthesis of highly luminescent water-soluble CdTe nanorods

Jun Li, Xia Hong, Di Li, Kui Zhao, Lin Wang, Hongzhe Wang, Zuliang Du, Jinghong Li,* Yubai Bai* and Tiejin Li

Highly luminescent water-soluble CdTe nanorods were prepared with the assistance of the mixed ligand system of cysteine and thioglycolic acid. The aspect ratio and photoluminescence of the CdTe nanorods could be controlled by the refluxing time.

A general one-pot process leading to highly functionalised ordered mesoporous silica films

F. Cagnol, D. Grosso and C. Sanchez*

Various organic moieties are homogeneously introduced in high quantities into mesostructured porous silica films through a general co-condensation process, which influences the self assembly mechanism, depending on the physicochemical properties of each function.



Binding of CO to structural models of the bimetallic subunit at the A-cluster of acetyl coenzyme A synthase/CO dehydrogenase

Todd C. Harrop, Marilyn M. Olmstead and Pradip K. Mascharak*

Trinuclear Ni–Cu–Ni and Ni–Ni–Ni complexes derived from an Ni(II)–dicarboxamido–dithiolato metallosynthon exhibit redox behavior and CO binding properties similar to those of the A-cluster in acetyl coenzyme A synthase/CO dehydrogenase (ACS/CODH).



v_{CO} = 1960 cm⁻¹

Catalytic activity of dodecacarbonyltetracobalt in aqueous media: a "greening" of the Pauson–Khand reaction

Llorente V. R. Boñaga, James A. Wright and Marie E. Krafft*





The unprecedented reactivity of $Co_4(CO)_{12}$ with enynes under aqueous conditions, representing the development of a *mild and simple aqueous-phase cobalt-catalyzed* PK reaction protocol, is described.

Ni(I) Species in DMF



iх



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Tris(thioacetals) from benzene hexathiol: towards covalent self-assembly

Liam R. Sutton,* Wolfgang A. Donaubauer, Frank Hampel and Andreas Hirsch*

Lewis acid catalysis enables the synthesis of model compounds for covalent self-assembly using thioacetals – but is the system truly reversible?



Template synthesis of functionalized polystyrene in ordered silicate channels

Guangtao Li,* Sheshanath Bhosale, Sidhanath Bhosale, Fengting Li, Yihe Zhang, Ruirong Guo, Hesun Zhu and Jurgen-Hinrich Fuhrhop*

A mesostructured nanocomposite was fabricated by using a novel electroactive, polymerizable surfactant as a template in a sol–gel process, and separated polystyrene wires with redoxactive functional groups were synthesized in silicate matrices.

Determination of cysteine concentration by fluorescence increase: reaction of cysteine with a fluorogenic aldehyde

Fujie Tanaka,* Nobuyuki Mase and Carlos F. Barbas III*



A fluorogenic method for the determination of cysteine concentration based on the reaction of cysteine with a fluorogenic aldehyde is described. This method selectively detected cysteine and not other amino acids and thiols.



Pravin R. Likhar, Michaela Zirngast, Judith Baumgartner and Christoph Marschner*

SiMe₃ Si—SiMe₃ Si—SiMe₃ SiMe₃ SiMe₃

1764

Reaction of tris(trimethylsilyl)methoxysilane with potassium *tert*butoxide gives the silylenoid compound MeO(Me₃Si)₂SiK which either can be isolated as the crown-ether adduct, or undergoes selfcondensation to give a β -methoxysilyl anion.



Glow discharge growth of SnO₂ nano-needles from SnH₄

Chun-Fang Wang, Su-Yuan Xie,* Shui-Chao Lin, Xuan Cheng, Xian-Hua Zhang, Rong-Bin Huang* and Lan-Sun Zheng

Needle-shaped semiconductor SnO_2 with lateral size of ~300 nm and length up to 6–7 μ m are grown in a glow discharge process from gaseous SnH_4 fed at a decreasing mode.

MeO



хi

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